Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer

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| **Barrier Analysis Questionnaire**  **on latrine use for defecation**  **for use among mothers of children younger than 59 months** |

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| **Behaviour Statement**  Mothers of children 0 – 59 months of age defecate in a latrine at all times. |

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| **Demographic Data**  Interviewer’s Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Questionnaire Number: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Date: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_ Community: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| **Scripted Introduction**  Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am part of a study team looking into things people do to prevent diarrhea.The study includes an interview regarding this topic and will take about 20 minutes. I would like to hear your views on this topic. You do not have to participate in the study and nothing will happen if you decide not to. Likewise, if you decide to be interviewed, you will not receive any material or other benefits. I will not record your name and everything you tell me will be held in strict confidence.  Would you like to talk with me? *[If not, thank the respondent for her time.]*  **Consent was provided**: YES NO |

### Section A: Doer/Non-Doer Screening Questions

**1. How old is your youngest child?**

❑ A. 0 – 59 months (has not celebrated her/ his 5th birthday yet) 🡪 *[Ask the next question*.*]*

❑ B. 5 years or older 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent*.*]*

❑ C. Won’t say 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**2. In the past four days, how many times did you defecate?**

❑ A. Two or more times 🡪 *[Ask the next question*.*]*

❑ B. One or fewer times 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

❑ C. Don’t remember / Won’t say 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**3. Thinking back over the last 4 days, please tell me all the places where you defecated.**

❑ A. My own latrine / neighbour’s latrine / community latrine / any latrine 🡪 *[Ask the next question*.*]*

❑ B. Bush / field / beach / anywhere other than a latrine 🡪 *[If this is the ONLY answer, mark the respondent as a NON-DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ C. Don’t remember / Won’t say 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**4. Thinking back over the last 4 days, how many times did you defecate in a latrine?**

❑ A. Twice or more times 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ B. Once or never 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a NON-DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ C. Don’t remember / Won’t say 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**DOER/NON-DOER CLASSIFICATION TABLE**

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| **DOER (ALL of the following)** | **NON-DOER (ANY one of the following)** | **DO NOT INTERVIEW (ANY one of the following)** |
| Question 1 = A |  | Question 1 = B or C |
| Question 2 = A |  | Question 2 = B or C |
| Question 3 = A | Question 3 = B | Question 3 = C |
| Question 4 = A | Question 4 = B | Question 4 = C |

**The respondent is a: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer**

### Section B: Research Questions

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| **If the respondent is a DOER =**  **🡫 only ask questions in this LEFT column 🡫** | **If the respondent is a NON-DOER =**  **🡫 only ask questions in this RIGHT column 🡫** |
| **1. Perceived Self-Efficacy/Skills** | |
| **1.1 Doers:** What makes it **easy** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **1.1 Non-Doers:** What would make it **easy** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **1.2 Doers:** What makes it **difficult** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **1.2 Non-Doers:** What would make it **difficult** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **2. Perceived Positive Consequences** | |
| **Doers:** What are the **positive consequences** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **Non-Doers:** What would be the **positive consequences** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **3. Perceived Negative Consequences** | |
| **Doers:** What are the **negative consequences** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **Non-Doers:** What would be the **negative consequences** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **4. Perceived Social Norms** | |
| **4.1 Doers:** Who are all the people that **approve** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* | **4.1 Non-Doers:** Who are all the people that **would approve** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* |
| **4.2 Doers:** Who are all the people that **disapprove** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* | **4.2 Non-Doers:** Who are all the people that **would disapprove** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* |
| **5. Perceived Access** | |
| **Doers:** How difficult is it to get to a latrine each time you need to defecate? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all | **Non-Doers:** How difficult would it be to get to a latrine each time you need to defecate? Would it be very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all |
| **6. Perceived Cues for Action/Reminders** | |
| **Doers:** How difficult is it to remember to use a latrine every time you need to defecate? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all | **Non-Doers:** How difficult do you think it would be to remember to use a latrine every time you need to defecate? Would it be very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all |
| **7. Perceived Susceptibility/Vulnerability** | |
| **Doers:** How likely is it that you or your family members will get diarrheal disease in the next 3 months? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all | **Non-Doers:** How likely is it that you or your family members will get diarrheal disease in the next 3 months? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all |
| **8. Perceived Severity** | |
| ***Doers:*** How serious would it be if you or a family membergot diarrheal disease? Very serious, somewhat serious or not serious at all?  ❑ A. Very serious  ❑ B. Somewhat serious  ❑ C. Not serious at all | ***Non-Doers:*** How serious would it be if you or a family membergot diarrheal disease? Very serious, somewhat serious or not serious at all?  ❑ A. Very serious  ❑ B. Somewhat serious  ❑ C. Not serious at all |
| **9. Perceived Action Efficacy** | |
| ***Doers:*** How likely is it that you or a family member would get diarrheal diseaseif you always defecated in a latrine? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all | ***Non-Doers:*** How likely is it that you or a family member would getdiarrheal diseaseif you always defecated in a latrine? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all |
| **10. Perceived Divine Will** | |
| ***Doers:*** Do you think that God approves of you defecating in a latrine?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | ***Non-Doers:*** Do you think that God approves of you defecating in a latrine?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |
| **11. Policy** | |
| ***Doers:*** Are there any community laws or rules in place that make it more likely that you use a latrine every time you need to defecate?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | ***Non-Doers:*** Are there any community laws or rules in place that make it more likely that you use a latrine every time you need to defecate?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |
| **12. Culture** | |
| ***Doers:*** Are there any cultural rules or taboos that you know of against defecating a latrine?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | ***Non-Doers:*** Are there any cultural rules or taboos that you know of against defecating a latrine?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |

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| **Go through the questionnaire and check whether all answers were recorded.**  **Thank the respondent for her time!** |