Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer

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| **Barrier Analysis Questionnaire**  **on tobacco use**  **for use with boys and girls between the ages of 12 and 17** |

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| **Behaviour Statement**  Boys and girls between the ages of 12 and 17 refrain from using tobacco products.[[1]](#footnote-1) |

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| **Interview Data**  Interviewer’s Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Questionnaire Number: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Date: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_ Community: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Boy: \_\_ Girl: \_\_ |

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| **Scripted Introduction**  Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am part of a study team looking into young people’s lifestyles. The study includes an interview regarding this topic and will take about 20 minutes. I would like to hear your views on this topic. You do not have to participate in the study and nothing will happen if you decide not to. Likewise, if you decide to be interviewed, you will not receive any material or other benefits. I will not record your name and everything you tell me will be held in strict confidence.  Would you like to talk with me? *[If not, thank the respondent for her/his time.]*  **Consent was provided**: YES NO |

### Section A: Doer/Non-Doer Screening Questions

**1. How old are you?**

❑ A. 12 - 17 years 🡪 *[Ask the next question*.*]*

❑ B. Younger than 12 / older than 17 years 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent*.*]*

❑ C. No response 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**2. Within the past two weeks, have you smoked cigarettes or cigars?**[[2]](#footnote-2)

❑ A. No 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ B. Yes 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a NON-DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ C. Does not know / no response 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**DOER/NON-DOER CLASSIFICATION TABLE**

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| **DOER (ALL of the following)** | **NON-DOER (ANY one of the following)** | **DO NOT INTERVIEW (ANY one of the following)** |
| Question 1 = A |  | Question 1 = B or C |
| Question 2 = A | Question 2 = B | Question 2 = C |

**The respondent is a: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer**

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| **Behaviour Explanation**  *In the following questions I am going to be talking about using tobacco products, by this I mean smoking* [specify the locally used types of tobacco products] *or using chewing tobacco.* |

### Section B: Research Questions

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| **If the respondent is a DOER =**  **🡫 only ask questions in this LEFT column 🡫** | **If the respondent is a NON-DOER =**  **🡫 only ask questions in this RIGHT column 🡫** |
| **1. Perceived Self-Efficacy/Skills** | |
| **1.1 Doers:** What makes it **easy** for you to refrain from using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **1.1 Non-Doers:** What would make it **easy** for you to refrain from using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **1.2 Doers:** What makes it **difficult** for you to refrain from using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **1.2 Non-Doers:** What would make it **difficult** for you to refrain from using tobacco products? *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **2. Perceived Positive Consequences[[3]](#footnote-3)** | |
| **Doers:** What are the **positive consequences** of not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **Non-Doers:** What would be the **positive consequences** of not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **3. Perceived Negative Consequences** | |
| **Doers:** What are the **negative consequences** of not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **Non-Doers:** What would be the **negative consequences** of not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **4. Perceived Social Norms** | |
| **4.1 Doers:** Who are all the people that **approve[[4]](#footnote-4)** of you not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* | **4.1 Non-Doers:** Who are all the people that **would approve** of you not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* |
| **4.2 Doers:** Who are all the people that **disapprove** of you not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* | **4.2 Non-Doers:** Who are all the people that **would disapprove** of you not using tobacco products?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* |
| **5. Perceived Access** | |
| **Doers:** How difficult is it to get the support you need to refrain from using tobacco products? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all | **Non-Doers:** How difficult would it be to get the support you need to refrain from using tobacco products? Would it be very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all |
| **6. Perceived Cues for Action/Reminders** | |
| **Doers:** How difficult is it to remember to refrain from using tobacco products? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all | **Non-Doers:** How difficult is it to remember to refrain from using tobacco products? Would it be very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all |
| **7. Perceived Susceptibility/Vulnerability** | |
| **Doers:** How likely is it that you will be unfit, have breathing problems or cancer in your lifetime? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all | **Non-Doers:** How likely is it that you will be unfit, have breathing problems or cancer in your lifetime? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all |
| **8. Perceived Severity** | |
| **Doers:** How serious would it be if you were unfit, had breathing problems or cancer? Would it be very serious, somewhat serious or not serious at all?  ❑ A. Very serious  ❑ B. Somewhat serious  ❑ C. Not serious at all | **Non-Doers:** How serious would it be if you were unfit, had breathing problems or cancer? Would it be very serious, somewhat serious or not serious at all?  ❑ A. Very serious  ❑ B. Somewhat serious  ❑ C. Not serious at all |
| **9. Perceived Action Efficacy** | |
| **Doers:** How likely is it that you will be unfit, have breathing problems or cancer if you refrain from using tobacco products? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all | **Non-Doers:** How likely is it that you will be unfit, have breathing problems or cancer if you refrain from using tobacco products? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all |
| **10. Perceived Divine Will** | |
| **Doers:** Do you think that God approves of you refraining from using tobacco products?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | **Non-Doers:** Do you think that God would approve if you refraining from using tobacco products?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |
| **11. Policy** | |
| **Doers:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that make it more likely that you refrain from using tobacco products?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | **Non-Doers:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that make it more likely that you refrain from using tobacco products?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |
| **12. Culture** | |
| **Doers:** Are there any cultural rules or taboos that make easier for youth to refrain from using tobacco products?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | **Non-Doers:** Are there any cultural rules or taboos that make easier for youth to refrain from using tobacco products?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |

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| **Go through the questionnaire and check whether all answers were recorded.**  **Thank the respondent for her/his time!** |

1. Including cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, hookah or bidis. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For research in South Asia include bidis and in the Middle East the hookah. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. *Positive consequences can also be translated as “the positive things that happen when you [insert the behaviour]”.*  [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. *The meaning of “approve” in this question is very subtle. It implies the idea of “in favour of….” It does not mean “give permission” or “allow”. Translators should use care when selecting the word to convey the meaning of this word and also of “disapprove”.* [↑](#footnote-ref-4)